Form W-8BEN-E

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for

(Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.

Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

D- NC	AT use this form for		Instant use Faure		
	Do NOT use this form for: Instead use Form:				
	• U.S. entity or U.S. citizen or resident				
	eign individual		W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233		
	eign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with	the conduct o			
,	ss claiming treaty benefits)				
 A for gove 	 A foreign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY A foreign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue, foreign tax-exempt organization, foreign private foundation, or government of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connected U.S. income or that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), 501(c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions for other exceptions) 				
Any	person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting	as a qualified	derivatives dealer) W-8IMY		
Pai	t I Identification of Beneficial Owner				
1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner		2 Country of incorporation or organization		
Volks	wagen Financial Services AG		Germany		
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see inst	tructions)			
4	Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only):	oration	Partnership		
	☐ Simple trust ☐ Tax-exempt organization ☐ Com	plex trust	☐ Foreign Government - Controlled Entity		
	☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Estat	te	Foreign Government - Integral Part		
	☐ Grantor trust ☐ Disregarded entity ☐ Intern	national organiz	zation		
	If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the	entity a hybrid ma	king a treaty claim? If "Yes," complete Part III. Yes No		
5	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and compl	lete the certific	cation below for the entity's applicable status.)		
 Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or exempt beneficial owner). Nonreporting IGA FFI. Complete Part XII. Foreign government, government of a U.S. posses central bank of issue. Complete Part XIII. 			overnment, government of a U.S. possession, or foreign		
	Participating FFI.	Internatio	nal organization. Complete Part XIV.		
	Reporting Model 1 FFI.	Exempt re	etirement plans. Complete Part XV.		
	Reporting Model 2 FFI.	☐ Entity who	olly owned by exempt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI.		
	Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1	☐ Territory f	financial institution. Complete Part XVII.		
FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII). See instructions.		Excepted	nonfinancial group entity. Complete Part XVIII.		
	See instructions.	Excepted	nonfinancial start-up company. Complete Part XIX.		
	Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV.		cepted nonfinancial entity in liquidation or bankruptcy.		
	Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete	Complete Part XX.			
	Part V.	_	ganization. Complete Part XXI.		
	Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts.	Nonprofit	organization. Complete Part XXII.		
	Complete Part VI.		raded NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly traded		
	Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment	corporation	on. Complete Part XXIII.		
	vehicle. Complete Part VII.		territory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV.		
	Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity.	✓ Active NF	FE. Complete Part XXV.		
	Complete Part VIII.		NFFE. Complete Part XXVI.		
	Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts.	Excepted	inter-affiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVII.		
	Complete Part IX.		porting NFFE.		
	Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X.	Sponsore	ed direct reporting NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII.		
	Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI.		that is not a financial account.		
6	Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do no	t use a P.O. bo	x or in-care-of address (other than a registered address).		
Gifhor	Gifhorner Straße 57				
City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.					
	Braunschweig		Germany		
7	Mailing address (if different from above)				
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.		Country		

orm W	/-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)			Page 2
Pai	t I Identification of Benefici	al Owner (continued)		
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN)	if required		
9a	GIIN	b Foreign TIN 2319/200/00876	c Check if FTIN not legally required	▶□
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)			
Note:	Please complete remainder of the form inc	luding signing the form in Part	XXX.	
Par			nt. (Complete only if a disregarded entity wit country of residence. See instructions.)	th a GIIN or a
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of disre	FI. Reporting Model	1 FFI. U.S. Branch.	
12	 Participating FFI. Address of disregarded entity or branch registered address). 	Reporting Model (street, apt. or suite no., or ru	2 FFI. Iral route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of add	r ess (other than a
	City or town, state or province. Include p	ostal code where appropriate.		
	Country			
13	GIIN (if any)			
Par	t III Claim of Tax Treaty Ben	efits (if applicable). (For	chapter 3 purposes only.)	
14	I certify that (check all that apply):			
а	☐ The beneficial owner is a resident of		within the meaning of th	e income tax
	treaty between the United States and	d that country.		
b		dealing with limitation on bene	which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if appl fits. The following are types of limitation on benefits pi tions):	
	Government	☐ Company that m	neets the ownership and base erosion test	
	☐ Tax-exempt pension trust or pension	fund Company that m	neets the derivative benefits test	
	Other tax-exempt organization		n item of income that meets active trade or business to	est
	Publicly traded corporation	Favorable discre	tionary determination by the U.S. competent authority	received
	☐ Subsidiary of a publicly traded corpo			
	_ Gazoraiary or a passiory stated corpo		rticle and paragraph):	
С		aty benefits for U.S. source div	ridends received from a foreign corporation or interest	from a U.S. trade
or business of a foreign corporation and meets qualified resident status (see instruct Special rates and conditions (if applicable—see instructions):		atus (see instructions).		
	The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article and paragraph			
	of the treaty identified on line 14a above	to claim a	% rate of withholding on (specify type of income):	
	Explain the additional conditions in the A	rticle the beneficial owner med	ets to be eligible for the rate of withholding:	
0.000	t IV Sponsored FFI			
16	Name of sponsoring entity:			
17	Check whichever box applies. I certify that the entity identified in P.	art I:		
	 Is an investment entity; 			
	 Is not a QI, WP (except to the extent p 	ermitted in the withholding for	eign partnership agreement), or WT; and	
			ting FFI) to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity.	
	I certify that the entity identified in P	•	,	
	 Is a controlled foreign corporation as defined in section 957(a); Is not a QI, WP, or WT; 			
		the LLS financial inetitution ide	entified above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity	for this entity and
	 Shares a common electronic account account holders and payees of the entity 	system with the sponsoring of and to access all account and	entity (identified above) that enables the sponsoring entity d customer information maintained by the entity including antibalance, and all payments made to account holders	entity to identify all ing, but not limited

Form W	Y-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)				
Par	t V Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank				
18	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:				
	• Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of incorporation or organization;				
	• Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;				
	Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;				
	• Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);				
	• Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and				
	• Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part.				
Par	VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts				
19	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:				
	• Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;				
	• No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and				
	• Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.				
Part	VII Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle				
20	Name of sponsoring entity:				
21	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:				
	 Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4); 				
	• Is not a QI, WP, or WT;				
	• Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and				
	 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI). 				
Part	VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity				
22	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:				
	Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;				
	 Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)). 				
Par	Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts				
23	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:				
	• Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and				
	Does not maintain financial accounts.				
Par	t X Owner-Documented FFI				
	This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will ne FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.				
24a	(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:				
	 Does not act as an intermediary; 				
	 Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; 				
	 Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; 				
	• Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;				
	• Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;				

• Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

• Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

Part	X Owner-Documented FFI (continued)
	box 24b or 24c, whichever applies.
b	☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:
	(i) The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons);
	(ii) The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and
	(iii) Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity. • Has provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each personal dentified in the FFI owner reporting statement.
С	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, from an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has reviewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(a) and that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provid an FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.
Check	box 24d if applicable (optional, see instructions).
d	I certify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified beneficiaries.
Part	XI Restricted Distributor
25a	(All restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Operates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;
	• Provides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;
	 Is required to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FAT compliant jurisdiction);
	 Operates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the san country of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;
	 Does not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;
	 Has no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement f the most recent accounting year;
	• Is not a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million in gross revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and
	• Does not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.
I further	box 25b or 25c, whichever applies. certify that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made accember 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:
b	Has been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U. resident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to a specified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.
С	Is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such restriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedure identified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restrict fund to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.

Form W	EBN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page	3 3
Part	Nonreporting IGA FFI	
26	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Meets the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and	
	. The applicable IGA is a \square Model 1 IGA or a \square Model 2 IGA; an	
	treated as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulation	18
	f applicable, see instructions);	
	If you are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor	
	ne trustee is: U.S. Foreign	
D	Foreign Community Community of a U.O. Boronanian and Foreign Combust Borok of Laura	_
Part		_
27	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, obligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).	or
Part	V International Organization	_
	ox 28a or 28b, whichever applies.	
28a	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18).	
b	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Is comprised primarily of foreign governments;	
	Is recognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunit	ies
	ct or that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;	
	The benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and	
	Is the beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance compa	
	ustodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except ermitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).	as
D- 1		—
Part	·	
	ox 29a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.	
29a	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Is established in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);	
	Is operated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and Is entitled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such incor	me)
	s a resident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.	110)
b	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are form ployees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;	ner
	No single beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;	
	Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in country in which the fund is established or operated; and	the
	(i) Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its state as a retirement or pension plan;	tus
	(ii) Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));	
	(iii) Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or	ent
С	(iv) Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually. I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are formployees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;	ner
	Has fewer than 50 participants;	
	Is sponsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;	
	Employee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement a ension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) mited by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;	
	Participants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and	
	Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in puntry in which the fund is established or operates.	the

Form W	-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page 6
Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other
	than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
е	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
f	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	• Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	 Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and
	• Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part	XVII Territory Financial Institution
31	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under
Dord V	the laws of a possession of the United States.
Part 32	Excepted Nonfinancial Group Entity Ucertify that the entity identified in Part I:
32	 Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
	• Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and
	• Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company
33	I certify that the entity identified in Part I: Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
	 Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line or business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and
	• Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XX Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy
34	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on;
	During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;
	• Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial entity; and
	 Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years.

Control of the last	-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page 7
Part	
35	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
	 Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated; or
	 Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation).
Part :	XXII Nonprofit Organization
36	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.
	• The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;
	 The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	 The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	 Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and
	• The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof.
Part 2	Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation
Check	box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.
37a	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
	The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including(name one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).
b	☐ I certify that:
	 The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;
	• The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is ; and
	The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is
Part 2	Excepted Territory NFFE
38	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
	• The entity identified in Part I:
	(i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
	(ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or(iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with
	respect to a financial account; and
	• All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
Part :	XXV Active NFFE
39	✓ I certify that:
	The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
	• Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
	• Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a
	weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
Part 2	XXVI Passive NFFE
40a	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a
	possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.
Check	box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.
b	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or
С	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.

Part.	Excepted inter-Affil	late FFI		
41	I certify that the entity identified			
	● Is a member of an expanded affiliated group;			
		ounts (other than accounts maintained forments to any person other than to mer	or members of its expanded affiliated group:	p);
			try in which the entity is operating to pay f	or expenses) with or receive
	payments from any withholding ag	gent other than a member of its expand	ed affiliated group; and	
	 Has not agreed to report under Reinstitution, including a member of its 		otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purpo	ses on behalf of any financial
Part 2		eporting NFFE (see instruction	ns for when this is permitted)	
42	Name of sponsoring entity:			
43			at is sponsored by the entity identified on	line 42.
A CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE	XXIX Substantial U.S. Ow			
substa		m to an FFI treated as a reporting Mod	I U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the i el 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE	
	Name		Address	TIN
Part	XXX Certification			
		evamined the information on this form and	to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true	correct and complete. I further
	nder penalties of perjury that:	examined the information on this form and	to the book of my knowledge and belief it is the	, correct, and completer, rarater
	• The entity identified on line 1 of this	form is the beneficial owner of all the income	e or proceeds to which this form relates, is using	this form to certify its status for
	chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting th	is form for purposes of section 6050W or 60	50Y;	
	• The entity identified on line 1 of this f	orm is not a U.S. person;		
			trade or business in the United States, (b) incon	
			nder an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's sha	
			a partnership interest subject to withholding un	ger section 1440(1), and
Eurthorn		hanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt for	I, receipt, or custody of the income of which the	entity on line 1 is the heneficial
owner c	r any withholding agent that can disburs	se or make payments of the income of which	the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.	entity of line 1 is the beneficial
		days if any certification on this form become for the certification on this form become		
₩ IC	ertify that I have thecapacity osi	gn for-theentity identified on line 1 of	tnis iorm.	
Sign	Here K HA	111/(/	Frank Fiedler	02-08-2024
J.,	101	l authorized to sign for beneficial owner	Print Name	Date (MM-DD-YYYY)
	0	J		

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

Page 8